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13	(TIMSS 2007)	6.2.2

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قائمة الجداول

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Abstract
An Investigation of the Item Bias in the Eight Grader's
international Mathematics and Science Course Tests for the Year 2007
Depending on the Performance Level of Students in Jordan and other
Countries

Mohammad Ibraheem Al-Tarawneh

Mu'tah University, 2012

This study aimed to investigate the degree at which the tests' items of the Eighth Grade's International Mathematics and Science materials' trends were biased based on the performance levels of students in Jordan and other countries utilizing Mental – Hansel Method to explore the biased items. Significantly, the study implemented an international Test which was set off by the (IEA). The instrument consisting of (60) items, 29 items have been set for Mathematics and 31 for Science. The test was applied on samples in 48 countries which were randomly selected: Japan with a high level of performance, Indonesia with a low performance level and Jordan middle-level performance according to the International Classification of the average performance of students in both tests.

The study sample consisted of (307) students from Japan, (370) from Jordan and (305) from Indonesia.

The study yielded the results of paired comparisons among the three countries as follows:

In Mathematics test, a comparison study between (Jordan & Japan) yielded that a (15) items were biased to Japan and (4) items were biased to Jordan. Also the comparison between (Jordan & Indonesia) was revealed that a (4) items were biased to Indonesia and (7) items to Jordan; between (Indonesia & Japan) the comparison was as a (12) items biased to Japan and (3) to Indonesia.

In Science test, a comparison study between (Jordan & Japan) yielded that a (10) items were biased to Japan and (10) items were biased to Jordan. Also the comparison between (Jordan & Indonesia) was revealed that a (8) items were biased to Indonesia and (9) items to Jordan; between (Indonesia & Japan) the comparison was as a (11) items biased to Japan and (5) to Indonesia.

The study recommends that those working on such international tests to increase motivation for students so that the comparison between the states will be credible and to avoid choosing items that may contain terms which could be unfamiliar certain groups or society.

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The International Association For The Evolution (IEA)

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, Mullis, and Foy ,2008:p1)

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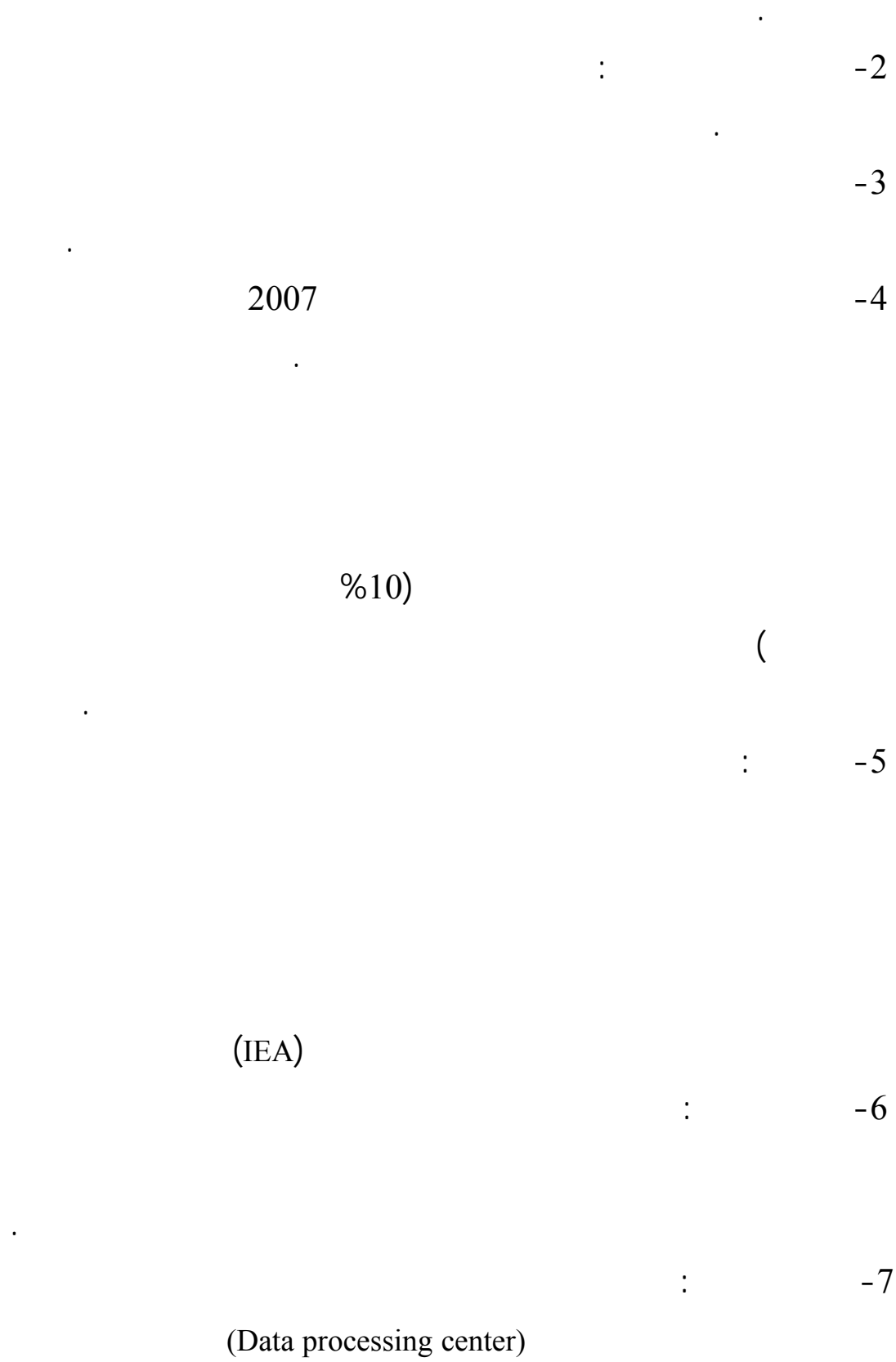
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29	28	35	63
30	30	34	64
22	16	31	47
19	24	17	41
100	98	117	215

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38	27	54	81
41	40	48	88
21	31	15	46
100	98	117	215

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36	40	36	76
20	21	21	42
26	24	31	55
19	22	19	41
100	107	107	214

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39	19	65	84
40	56	30	86
21	32	12	44
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459	29	567	1
457	30	561	2
454	31	554	3
452	32	553	4
452	32	541	5
445	34	539	6
427	35	539	6
423	36	538	8
421	37	530	9
418	38	530	9
417	39	520	11
414	40	519	12
408	41	515	13
408	41	511	14
404	43	496	15
403	44	495	16
387	45	488	17
387	46	487	18
319	47	485	19
303	48	482	20
402	49	471	21
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		470	23
		467	25
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		465	27
		462	28

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461	26	598	1
451	*	597	2
456	27	593	3
449	28	572	4
441	29	570	5
432	30	517	6
427	31	513	7
420	32	512	8
410	33	508	9
403	34	506	10
398	35	504	11
397	36	501	12
395	37	499	13
391	38	496	14
387	39	491	15
380	40	488	16
372	41	487	17
367	42	486	18
364	43	480	19
354	44	474	20
340	45	469	21
329	46	465	22
309	47	464	23
307	48	462	24
381	49	461	25

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(Lord,1980) .(Jensen,1980)

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(Osterlind, 1983)

(Crocker and Algina ,1986)

(Wilcox, 1985)

Frery and Zimmerman,)

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$$Z=(P_i-P)/S_p$$

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$$\Delta=13+4Z$$

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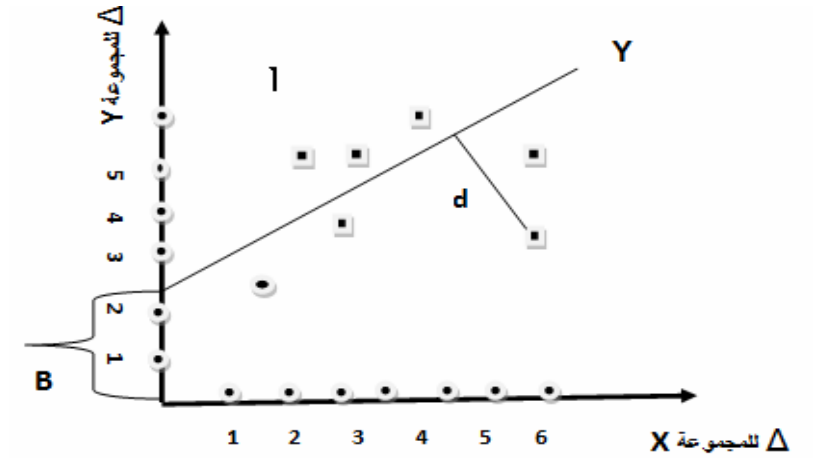
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($\Delta i1, \Delta i2$)

$$Y=A+BX$$

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B:

$$B=[(\sigma_Y^2 - \sigma_X^2) \pm \sqrt{((\sigma_Y^2 - \sigma_X^2)^2 + 4r_{xy}^2 \sigma_X^2 \sigma_Y^2)}] / 2r_{xy} \sigma_X \sigma_Y$$

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: σ_X, σ_Y

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$$A=M_Y-BM_X$$

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$$di=(BX_i+A-Y_i)/\sqrt{(B^2+1)}$$

:di

.(Hills,1989)

.(1993) (1997)

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.(osterlind ,1983)

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16	56	32	32	1
24	40	72	24	2
6	8	5	24	3

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	/		
	3	2	1
104	8 (18.09)	40 (36.17)	56 (49.74)
80	24 (13.90)	24 (27.83)	32 (38.26)
184	32	64	88

(8)

$$\frac{\chi^2}{\chi^2} = \frac{\chi^2}{\chi^2} \quad (3)$$

.(osterlind ,1983)

:(χ^2) **3.7.2**

-:(Scheuneman,1979)

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P _J	P2 _J	O2 _J	N2 _J	P1 _J	O1 _J	N1 _J		
0.95	0.95	300	315	0.88	22	25	13-14	1
0.87	0.9	99	110	0.75	18	24	12	2
0.70	0.79	93	118	0.48	23	48	10-11	3
0.30	0.36	33	92	0.22	14	65	1-9	4

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:N2_J N1_J

.J

O2_J: O1_J

J

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:P1_J

J

:P2_J

$$P_J = (O1_J + O2_J) / (N1_J + N2_J)$$

$$\chi^2 = \sum (N1_J \times N2_J) (P1_J - P2_J)^2 / (N1_J + N2_J) P_J (1 - P_J)$$

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$$(1 - \quad) \times (1 - \quad)$$

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biserial) ()

(correlation

(Thorndik,1982)

(0,1)

.(Crocker and Algina, 1986)

(biserial correlation)

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$$P_{Pbis} = ((X_1 - X_0) / \sigma_x) \sqrt{P/q}$$

X_1
 X_0
 σ_x
 P
 q
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 -
 (Mantel-Haenszel(MH))
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 .(Nandakumer,1993)
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n_{Rj}	B_j	A_j	(r)
n_{Fj}	D_j	C_j	(f)
T_j	M_{0j}	M_{1j}	

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: C_j A_j

.(j)

: D_j B_j

.(j)

: M_{1j}

.(j)

: M_{0j}

.(j)

.(j)

: n_{Rj}

.(j)

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(Mantel-

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.Haenszel(MH))

$$MH_{\chi^2} = \frac{\left(\left| \sum_{J=1}^S [A_J - E(A_J)] \right| - 0.5 \right)^2}{\sum_{J=1}^S Var(A_J)}$$

$$\begin{matrix} & & & & & : \\ & & & & & A_j & : \text{Var}(A_j) \\ & & & & & & : E(A_j) \\ . & & & & & & \end{matrix}$$

$$Var(A_j) = \frac{n_{rj} n_{fj} m_{1j} m_{0j}}{T_j^2 (T_j - 1)}$$

$$E(A_j) = \frac{(n_{rj} \cdot m_{1j})}{T_j}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \alpha_{MH} & \alpha_{MH} \\ \alpha_{MH} & (\infty \ 0) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \infty \quad M \quad H \quad = \quad \frac{\sum_{J=1}^S \quad A \quad J \quad D \quad J \quad \diagup \quad T \quad J}{B \quad J \quad C \quad J \quad \diagup \quad T \quad J} \\
& (1) \quad (\alpha \text{MH}) \quad (\alpha \text{MH})
\end{aligned}$$

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.(Nandakumer,1993) (MH_{χ^2})

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(Ironson and Subkoviak,1979)

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(Baghi and Ferrara, 1990)

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(Skaggs and Lists ,1992)

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(Raju, Drasgow and Slind ,1993)

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Michael and others) . (0.88)

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.(SPSS)	-5
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.(Excel) (SPSS)	-7
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$1 = \alpha_{(MH)} :$

– $1 < \alpha_{(MH)} :$

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– $1 > \alpha_{(MH)} :$

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(SPSS)

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($\alpha \leq 0.05$)

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(() – ())			
(MH)			
1.325	0.297	1.088	1
2.670	0	14.99	2
2.009	0.0017	9.82	3
0.305	0	20.52	4
0.215	0	20.05	5
1.597	0.0426	4.11	6
1.104	0.738	0.11	7
1.560	0.0427	4.11	8
0.987	0.941	0.005	9
1.525	0.236	1.40	10
2.044	0.0043	8.14	11
0.238	0	12.60	12
1.640	0	12.60	13
1.320	0.283	1.15	14
0.953	0.954	0.0033	15
1.558	0.06	3.51	16
3.028	0	27.98	17
0.492	0.002	9.58	18
1.301	0.480	0.498	19
2.001	0.003	8.63	20
1.790	0.0116	6.38	21
6.670	0	60.59	22
2.870	0.002	9.82	23
3.610	0	37.19	24
1.680	0.018	5.62	25
1.110	0.755	0.098	26
0.785	0.536	0.38	27
5.610	0	32.61	28
1.930	0.010	6.688	29

(16)

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(%52)

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$(25\ 24\ 13\ 11\ 8\ 3)$
 $(23\ 22\ 21\ 20)$.
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 $(\%14)$ (4)
 (4) $(18\ 12\ 5\ 4)$
 $(12\ 5)$
 . (18)

(17)			
(MH) –			
(() – ())			
(MH)			
1.001	0.938	0.006	1
0.479	0.000	17.274	2
0.973	0.922	0.010	3
1.404	0.071	3.251	4
1.068	0.877	0.024	5
0.898	0.551	0.356	6
0.657	0.017	5.722	7
3.367	0.043	4.107	8
1.435	0.072	3.246	9
2.092	0.108	2.589	10
0.914	0.799	0.065	11
3.165	0.002	9.400	12
1.653	0.020	5.438	13
0.844	0.365	0.822	14
0.952	0.842	0.040	15
1.307	0.229	1.449	16
0.516	0.000	15.113	17
0.887	0.543	0.370	18
2.222	0.000	19.887	19
1.214	0.336	0.925	20
1.942	0.002	9.963	21
8.475	0.000	22.831	22
0.548	0.093	2.827	23
0.631	0.010	6.718	24
1.312	0.142	2.153	25
0.925	0.708	0.140	26
0.771	0.204	1.612	27
2.899	0.000	33.062	28
1.220	0.449	0.574	29

(17) –

(%17) (7)

21 19 13 12 8)

$$\begin{array}{r} (13 \ 12 \ 8) \\ (22 \ 21 \ 19) \\ (28) \end{array} \quad .$$

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$$\begin{array}{r} (4) \qquad (17) \\ 7 \ 2) \qquad \qquad \qquad (\%14) \\ \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad (24 \ 17 \end{array}$$

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(18)

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(() -())

(MH)			
1.282	0.323	0.977	1
1.318	0.380	0.771	2
2.141	0.000	10.854	3
0.678	0.174	1.845	4
0.164	0.000	19.405	5
1.412	0.174	1.850	6
0.602	0.038	4.307	7
5.000	0.000	46.981	8
1.408	0.240	1.379	9
3.968	0.001	10.444	10
1.656	0.100	2.698	11
0.497	0.192	1.702	12
2.762	0.000	15.652	13
0.974	0.978	0.000	14
0.787	0.438	0.600	15
1.912	0.020	5.416	16
1.502	0.092	2.840	17
0.450	0.001	10.616	18
4.000	0.000	23.690	19
2.451	0.000	13.924	20
3.257	0.000	23.367	21
54.945	0.000	143.758	22
1.166	0.765	0.090	23
1.600	0.057	3.611	24
2.222	0.000	11.327	25
1.208	0.523	0.409	26
0.705	0.340	0.911	27
17.857	0.000	109.007	28
2.410	0.000	11.659	29

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(%41)

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21 20 19 16 13 10 8 3)

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0.817	0.330	0.947	30
2.180	0.000	18.120	31
1.161	0.430	0.622	32
1.231	0.301	1.071	33
0.487	0.003	8.964	34
0.325	0.000	12.806	35
0.449	0.000	14.437	36
1.434	0.070	3.291	37
3.654	0.000	46.019	38
2.067	0.000	12.201	39
4.948	0.000	75.201	40
0.446	0.000	16.791	41
0.673	0.048	3.913	42
0.451	0.000	14.844	43
0.357	0.000	24.988	44
0.799	0.379	0.775	45
1.192	0.362	0.833	46
0.981	0.985	0.000	47
1.989	0.001	11.075	48
2.662	0.000	25.813	49
0.489	0.000	16.481	50
1.453	0.044	4.057	51
0.827	0.357	0.847	52
5.810	0.000	80.434	53
0.105	0.000	140.097	54
1.209	0.444	0.587	55
0.561	0.002	9.354	56
2.848	0.000	33.949	57
3.484	0.000	34.213	58
1.078	0.827	0.048	59
1.127	0.587	0.295	60

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(%32) (10) ()

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1.980	0.002	9.438	30
0.619	0.035	4.460	31
1.379	0.105	2.621	32
0.929	0.733	0.117	33
0.784	0.417	0.659	34
0.634	0.245	1.351	35
0.450	0.000	17.377	36
0.407	0.000	21.015	37
0.361	0.000	23.993	38
1.335	0.132	2.271	39
0.220	0.000	43.037	40
2.564	0.000	19.066	41
3.623	0.000	26.449	42
3.067	0.000	32.705	43
3.185	0.000	44.741	44
1.558	0.018	5.596	45
1.055	0.844	0.039	46
1.825	0.088	2.915	47
4.950	0.000	74.238	48
0.361	0.000	23.961	49
0.712	0.055	3.684	50
0.760	0.128	2.323	51
3.509	0.000	26.779	52
1.222	0.616	0.251	53
8.000	0.000	123.539	54
0.833	0.698	0.151	55
1.147	0.547	0.362	56
0.661	0.024	5.106	57
1.656	0.202	1.626	58
0.820	0.616	0.251	59
0.650	0.045	4.020	60

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(%29)

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1.303	0.388	0.744	30
1.565	0.067	3.348	31
1.665	0.022	5.275	32
1.223	0.412	0.673	33
0.452	0.022	5.249	34
0.202	0.001	11.636	35
0.247	0.000	28.991	36
0.456	0.001	10.131	37
1.300	0.301	1.071	38
3.095	0.000	24.831	39
1.856	0.006	7.600	40
1.295	0.352	0.867	41
2.831	0.001	11.629	42
1.703	0.029	4.768	43
1.430	0.125	2.351	44
1.615	0.058	3.597	45
1.167	0.550	0.358	46
2.729	0.007	7.383	47
11.321	0.000	123.734	48
0.960	0.939	0.006	49
0.340	0.000	24.168	50
1.179	0.515	0.423	51
3.619	0.000	19.578	52
7.647	0.000	54.284	53
1.623	0.106	2.619	54
1.717	0.123	2.375	55
0.623	0.053	3.748	56
1.672	0.022	5.266	57
5.758	0.000	28.238	58
0.885	0.816	0.054	59
0.853	0.582	0.304	60

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(3) (58 53 52 48 47 43 42 40 39 32)
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187 %50.5	259 %84.4	156 %51.1		1
164 %44.3	270 %87.9	182 %59.7		2
172 %46.5	249 %81.1	144 %47.2		3
113 %30.5	129 %42.0	74 %24.3		4
66 %17.8	109 %35.5	51 %16.7		5
183 %49.5	226 %73.6	159 %52.1		6
131 %35.4	218 %71.0	135 %44.3		7
117 %31.6	221 %72.0	43 %14.1		8
161 %43.5	257 %83.7	116 %38.0		9
22 %5.9	111 %36.2	9 %3.0		10
64 %17.3	218 %71.0	54 %17.7		11
52 %14.1	131 %42.7	22 %7.2		12

103 %27.8	231 %75.2	62 %20.3		13
199 %53.8	250 %81.4	177 %58.0		14
83 %22.4	212 %69.1	56 %18.4		15
108 %29.2	239 %77.9	133 %43.6		16
137 %37.0	151 %49.2	121 %39.7		17
218 %58.9	283 %92.2	134 %43.9		18
155 %41.9	249 %81.1	116 %38.0		19
104 %28.1	228 %74.3	55 %18.0		20
45 %12.2	237 %77.2	8 %2.6		21
18 %4.9	125 %40.7	25 %8.2		22
101 %27.3	243 %79.2	112 %36.7		23
124 %33.5	229 %74.6	86 %28.2		24
206 %55.7	267 %87.0	176 %57.7		25
269 %72.7	276 %89.9	236 %77.4		26

161 %43.5	285 %92.8	73 %23.9		27
74 %20.0	220 %71.7	53 %17.4		28
115 %31.1	125 %40.7	38 %12.5		29
88 %23.8	161 %52.4	67 %22.0		30
135 %36.5	150 %48.9	66 %21.6		31
176 %47.6	204 %66.4	117 %38.4		32
77 %20.8	81 %26.4	38 %12.5		33
39 %10.5	30 %9.8	20 %6.6		34
243 %65.7	210 %68.4	208 %68.2		35
82 %22.2	115 %37.5	100 %32.8		36
123 %33.2	227 %73.9	112 %36.7		37
210 %56.8	253 %82.4	110 %36.1		38
104 %28.1	229 %74.6	108 %35.4		39
163 %44.1	146 %47.6	46 %15.1		40

130 %35.1	137 %44.6	25 %8.2		41
205 %55.4	187 %60.9	62 %20.3		42
253 %68.4	200 %65.1	98 %32.1		43
277 %74.9	253 %82.4	165 %54.1		44
143 %38.6	169 %55.0	83 %27.2		45
58 %15.7	75 %24.4	16 %5.2		46
216 %58.4	252 %82.1	51 %16.7		47
69 %18.6	145 %47.2	86 %28.2		48
181 %48.9	127 %41.4	149 %48.9		49
200 %54.1	220 %71.7	156 %51.1		50
132 %35.7	152 %49.5	27 %8.9		51
58 %15.7	187 %60.9	20 %6.6		52
234 %63.2	78 %25.4	39 %12.8		53
52 %14.1	90 %29.3	20 %6.6		54

179 %48.4	167 %54.4	91 %29.8		55
137 %37.0	218 %71.0	114 %37.4		56
137 %37.0	218 %71.0	114 %37.4		57
52 %14.1	147 %47.9	13 %4.3		58
51 %13.8	82 %26.7	22 %7.2		59
146 %39.5	182 %59.3	92 %30.2		60

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